

# AMBEDKAR TIMES REMEMBERS SAHIB KANSHI RAN JI

Prem Kumar Chumber Editor-in-Chief: Ambedkar Times & Desh Doaba ahib Kanshi Ram was born on S March 15, 1934, in Khawas Pur village of Ropar District of Punjab. He was the eldest of eight siblings. He belonged to the Ramdassia (Ad Dharmi) community of the Scheduled Caste group, which is the largest group in Punjab. He was named Kanshi because after his birth the midwife placed him in a tray made of kansa metal. His father owned some land and his uncles were in the armed forces. In Sahib Kanshi Ram's own words, "I was born and brought up amongst those who sacrificed themselves but never betrayed the country..." Despite his low caste background, he earned a bachelor's degree in science from the Government College at Ropar (Punjab).

His upbringing was modest. During his education years there was nothing special about him to suggest that he would mature into great social revolutionary. It was only after he took up a government job in the western Indian state of Maharashtra that he began to be influenced by the writings and life of Baba Sahib Dr. B.R. Ambedkar who voiced the concerns of India's low caste community and worked hard throughout his life for their empowerment. Soon after his graduation, Sahib Kanshi Ram Ji joined the research staff of Kirki's Explosive Research and Development Laboratory (ERDL) in Pune 1957. While working in Pune, he quit his job after becoming involved in the famous Deena Bhan case. Deena Bhan, a Rajasthani Scheduled Caste employee and senior colleague of Sahib Kanshi Ram Ji was suspended. His fault was that he protested against the decision of ERDL management for the cancellation of holidays for Ambedkar and Buddha Jayantis and their replacement by the Tilak Jayanti and one additional holiday for Diwali. Sahib Kanshi Ram decided to fight against such a caste ridden and dictatorial behavior of the management. The fighter in Kanshi Ram got the suspension orders of Deena Bhan revoked and Ambedkar and Buddha Jayantis holidays were restored.

norities into it.

He criticized the post-Ambedkar leadership of Dalits in India. For that he declared Poona Pact as the main reason. He said that "Poona Pact made Dalits helpless. By reject-



This was the beginning of the long battle for the emancipation of the Dalits in the country that Sahib Kanshi Ram had to lead till his last breath. He resigned from his job and totally dedicated his entire life for the cause of the community. He never married nor visited his home since then. His struggle was not for the home and family. He devised a new strategy to regain the lost glory of the original (Adi) inhabitants of Bharat. He gave utmost importance to the culture of work and democratic method of struggle. He also expanded the circle of the Dalits by incorporating other Backward Classes and Miing separate electorate, Dalits were deprived of their genuine representation in legislatures. Several and various kind of chamchas were born in the last fifty years. As and when India's so called high caste Hindu rulers felt the need of chamchas and when the authority of the upper castes got endangered by real and genuine Dalit leaders, chamchas were brought to the fore in all other fields".

In his "The Chamcha Age", a well-argued and polemical tirade against the pseudo Dalit leaders, Sahib Kanshi Ram Ji sharpen the contradiction for the legitimate acquisition of political power by the downtrodden in electoral democracy in India. In, the Chamcha Age, "he focused very much on the Poona Pact which was a point of a rather decisive Gandhian victory over Dr. Ambedkar after a long duel between the two at the Round Table Conference". In the mid-1960s, Sahib Kanshi Ram Ji began to organize Dalit government employees to fight against what he saw as the deeply entrenched prejudice of higher caste peoples. It was around this time that he decided that he would not marry and dedicate his life to the cause of Dalit improvement. By the mid-1980s, he decided play a crucial role in the politics of the country.

The result was the formation of the BSP (the Common Man's Party) in 1984. As a politician, he became very popular among his people, who found a new hope and vision in his style of functioning and sincerity. Suddenly he became a national figure. He was a master strategist and a meticulous organiser. He used his strengths to carve out a niche for Dalits. This was done by deploying an often combative and aggressive strategy, with virulent attacks on other political parties which he claimed only represented the interests of higher caste Hindus. He was sharply different from other politicians of the mainstream. He used to communicate before he spoke.

He was one of the few great leaders of Independent India who actually expanded the limits of Dalit politics. His political vision was never confined to Scheduled Castes only, as is often thought about him. All of the political organisations he founded were meant for the downtrodden of all sorts – SC, ST, OBC and Minorities. It would not be an exaggeration to say that he was the one who took a lead in making Indian democracy more competitive and practically open to the Dalit-Bahujan Samaj. (Mobile: USA 916-947-8920)

# **AD DHARM IN PUNJAB ELECTIONS**

# Prem Kumar Chumber

Editor-in-Chief: Ambedkar Times & Desh Doaba Ad Dharm movement of Punjab gained tremendous importance within a short period after its foundation in 1926. That it got recognition for a separate religion for the so called lowest if the low from the British Government speaks about its great strength. In 1931, about 500, 000 Scheduled Castes (SCs) got recorded Ad Dharm as their distinct religion. Thereafter, its record victory in the 1937 Punjab Provincial Assembly elections reinforced its popularity among the SCs. Its victory in the 1946 Punjab Provincial Assembly election to the Punjab Legislative Assembly assigned it an independent political identity. Babu Mangu Ram Mugowalia, the founder of the Ad Dharm movement, was elected from Hoshiarpur constituency. It contested both the abovementioned assembly elections in collaboration with the Unionist Party. Babu Mangu Ram Mugowalia also contested the Punjab Legislative Assembly Election of 1952, but as an Independent contestant from the Garhshankar Constituency.

He was offered a ticket by the Congress to contest the assembly elections as its nominee but Babu Mangu Ram Ji refused to contest the election on the Congress ticket and the same was given to Mr Kartar Singh of village Langeri of Hoshiarpur District.

# Bedford Council Recognises Ambedkar's Birthday, 14 April as Equality Day

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Another milestone accomplished when Bedford Borough Council took a historic decision on 19 March, 2025 to declare 14 April, birth of Dr Ambedkar as Equality Day. Bedford becomes the second town after Coventry in the UK

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to recognise Dr Ambedkar's enormous contribution in the matters of equality and social justice.

Dr Ambedkar's contributions to civil rights, equality and social justice are aligned with global anti-discrimination movements. It is time to recognise him as an apostle of equality. Since 2015, the followers of Ambedkar had been writing to the Government of India to recommend the United Nations to proclaim Ambedkar's birth as an International Day of Equality. There is no response from the government but the Ambedkarites continued to campaign for the Equality Day. As a result, many city councils in Canada, America and the UK have declared 14 April as Equality Day. Bedford has joined the worldwide movement acknowledging Dr Ambedkar's role in setting up society based on equality and fairness.

In the meeting of the Bedford Borough Council held on 15 January, 2025, Councillor Abu Sultan submitted a motion to recognise Dr Ambedkar in the matters of equality and declare 14 April, his birth as Equality Day in Bedford. The motion received unanimous support but the specific date 14 April was deferred for

Another milestone<br/>accomplished when<br/>Bedford Boroughfurther discussions as one of the Council-<br/>lors highlighted a potential conflict with<br/>Sikh community due to Vaisakhi. After<br/>lengthy consultations with various commu-<br/>nity leaders, the consensus was reached.March, 2025 to de-On 19 March, Abu submitted another mo-

equality and inclusion was instrumental in making this recognition a reality. As Dr Ambedkar once said, 'The progress of any society depends on how it treats its most vulnerable members.' His words remain as relevant today as ever. This is not just a

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tion explaining the importance of Dr Ambedkar and need of Equality Day on his birthday. This time the motion was accepted unanimously and 14 April is sealed as Equality Day in Bedford.

Speaking on the success of the motion, Councillor Abu Sultan stated, "This is a proud moment for Bedford Borough. Today, we send a powerful message that we stand against discrimination in all forms and celebrate the strength of our diversity. Equality Day will serve as a reminder of the ongoing fight for social justice and our shared commitment to fairness, dignity and respect for all."

"The motion's success would not have been possible without the unwavering support of my fellow councillors Fauzia Atiq and Harish Thapar, who stood firmly behind this initiative.Their commitment to symbolic gesture—it is a commitment to action."

Speaking in favour of the motion, Cllr Harish Thapar said "Recognising 14 April as Equality Day is a commitment to the principle that make our borough talkequality inclusion and respect for all. This motion is a celebration ofour diversity and declaration of we as a council stand against discrimination of any form. This day will serve as a platform to educate, engage and inspire. This remind us of the progress we have made and the work to be done to ensure every resident feel valued and included."

Supporting the motion, Fauzia said, "April 14th represents a significant opportunity to reflect on the ongoing struggle for equality and social justice. Marking this day as Equality Day would serve as a powerful reminder of the progress made and the challenges that remain in creating a fairer and more just society. It would provide a platform to celebrate the contributions of those who have fought for the rights of marginalised communities, including labourers, women, and oppressed groups, while reinforcing the principles of justice, dignity, and equal opportunity for all." Talking on women empowerment, she quoted Dr Ambedkar, "I measure the progress of a community by the degree of progress which women have achieved."

March 26, 2025

Ambedkar Mission Society, Sri Guru Ravidass Sabha, Bhagwan Valmik Sabha and Nirankari Satsang Bhavan have been campaigning for recognising 14 April as Equality Day. Representatives from these organisations issued a joint statement, saying,"It is a proud moment for all of us that Bedford Borough Council has recognised 14 April as Equality Day. We thank all the councillors supporting this motion.

Special thanks to ClIr Abu Sultan supported by ClIr Fauzia Atiq and ClIr Harish Thapar who worked tirelessly to bring this success to Equality Day. This is a momentous step towards fostering a society where everyone, regardless of background, is treated with dignity and respect. The values championed by Dr B. R. Ambedkar justice, equality, and inclusion—are universal, and this recognition reaffirms our Borough's commitment to these principles."

For the first time, 14 April, Dr Ambedkar's birth anniversary will be celebrated as Equality Day from 10 am 2 pm at the Council Chambers, Bedford Borough Hall. All are welcome.



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# India's Soft and Cultural Diplomacy – International Day of Equality

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India's is increasingly becoming an international player in the world affairs over the years and rightly so. MP Shashi Tharoor spoke about the Soft Power of India while delivering Dr. L. M. Singhvi Memorial Lecture and focusing on India's soft power, Dr. Tharoor observed, "As influence shifts increasingly from military and economic might to cultural and intellectual leadership, India's soft power stands as a vital asset. We embody the true ideas and a vision of India that transcends borders. India's multicultural, multi-ethnic, multi-party, pluralistic civilization and democracy have emerged as an attraction to many, especially our parthe world body, the UN. Describing B.R. Ambedkar, in April, 2016 at the celebrations of 125th birth anniversary of the leader as a global "icon" for marginalized people, a top UN official (UNDP Administrator Helen Clark voiced the world body's commitment to working closely with India to help realize the noted Indian social reformer's vision of empowerment and socio- economic equality. She added, "We are committed to continuing our very close partnership with India to help realize the vision of the 2030 Agenda and ensure that Ambedkar's vision becomes reality for the poor and marginalized around the

maxim of 'No Decision is also a decision' is at play. The ruling dispensation has their own thinking and agenda about Babasaheb Ambedkar. They cannot ignore Ambedkar on hand due to oblivious political reasons and on the other hand they tend to look the other way due to known socio-cultural and religious considerations. That preciously remained the factor that Ambedkar never got any recognition easily in the past too. But, as I wrote many a times in these columns earlier too, Babasaheb and his legacy is potent enough to steer clear his way and get his space. Anybody who tries to overtake Anbedkar will do it at his Buddhist Organizations (FABO). It may not be out of place to add that many Cities and States in Canada, USA and in many more countries have already declared April 14 as the Day of Equality in their respec-



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liamentary institutions and procedures, conducting free and fair elections and our ability to involve the non-governmental sector and civil society in the quest for growth." inclusive Shashi Tharoor rightly mentioned about the International Yoga Day which added colourful feathers to the

hat of India' Soft and Cultural Diplomacy. Similarly October 2, birthday of Mahatma Gandhi was declared as International Day of Non-violence on the initiative of India.

There may be many more such proposals and ideas to further strengthen India's contribution in this regard. One such proposal is already on the table – April 14, birthday of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, as International Day of Equality. The proposal is resting with the GOI (PMO/MEA) since June, 2015. Dr. Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar (1891-1956) is an international icon who fought against caste-based discrimination and for social justice. He is considered a global icon in the fight against injustice and graded inequality. It has been fully recognized by



world." These assertions of Helen Clark were made in New York in pursuance of the proposal on International Day of Equality in the presence of India's then PR to UN, Syed Akbarudin and President of the Forum of Scheduled Caste MPs, Sardar Charanjit Singh Atwal who was nominated and sent by the GOI to present India at the function to felicitate the world icon, Babasaheb Ambedkar.

Since 2015, GOI is blissfully sleeping over the proposal to honour Babasaheb Ambedkar, one of the greatest sons of India in the contemporary times and shying away, it seems, from taking a decision and making a diplomatic demarche to UN to declare April 14, birthday of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, as International Day of Equality. It seems the



own peril.

My immediate provocation to write this piece as reminder to the ruling dispensation and its mentors is that it has been reported in the media that the City Council of the City of Bedford in the UK has declared April 14, birthday of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, as the Day of Equality in that important town of UK on taking a cue from our proposal to GOI to declare the day as International Day of Equality as supported by the Indian diaspora in UK led by Federation of Ambedkarite and tive areas. I bow my head to my fellow Ambedkar it es under the aegis of Chetna Association of Canada, the Ambedkar Times and the Desh Doaba of California in USA, FABO of UK among others who motivated their local interlocutors to declare the Day of Equality locally in the run up to realize our goal to honour Babasaheb Ambedkar as an international icon by the UN.

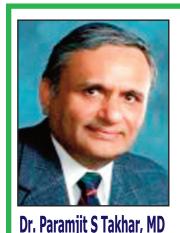
It goes without saying that the proposal to declare April 14, birthday of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, as International Day of Equality is bound to get an over-whelming international support at the UN as and when GOI decides to take the matter to the world body.

The proposal not only conforms to aims and objectives of the UN but also its agenda of establishing an 'Equitable World Order'. Soft and Cultural Diplomacy of India will come to the

tural Diplomacy of India will come to the center stage once again as pleaded by MP Shashi Tharoor and rightly so. I close this with an Urdu couplet

with the hope that the GOI under the stewardship of PM Narendra Modi and EAM Dr. S. Jaishankar, my colleague in the IFS fraternity will rise to occasion and take a decion to honour Babasaheb Ambedkar.

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# Assemblyman Hoover's Representative Report

Vietnam Veterans Memorial Project

I am honored to share an important initiative that I, alongside Senator Roger Niello, am advocating for in our state budget. We have officially submitted a request for funding to support the Citrus Heights Veterans Memorial Project (CHVMP). This project is dedicated to honoring the bravery and sacrifice of the more than three million Americans who served in the Vietnam War, including the 58,281 who made the ultimate sacrifice.

The requested funding will enable the immediate construction of a West Coast replica of the Vietnam Veterans Memorial Wall. This memorial will be a place of reflection and healing for veterans, their families, and visitors, providing a solemn space to pay tribute to

those who served. Located within the Veterans section of Calvary Cemetery, the memorial will be visible from Interstate 80 and open to the public year-round.

This project is historic-it will be the only Vietnam Veterans Memorial west of Missouri and only the second to have the official support and partnership of the Vietnam Veterans Memorial Fund. Additionally, it will serve as an economic and cultural asset for Citrus Heights and the greater Sacramento region, drawing visitors and fostering community engagement through special events that celebrate service and sacrifice. This memorial will honor all our veterans have given and ensure their service is remembered for genera-

## **American Foundation for Suicide Prevention Advocacy Day**

tions to come.

Advocates from the American Foundation for Suicide Prevention (AFSP) Greater Sacramento Chapter visited the State Capitol for their 2025 Advocacy Action Day, where I had the opportunity to meet with them and discuss the urgent need for suicide prevention efforts in California. AFSP is the nation's largest nonprofit organization dedicated to preventing suicide through education, research, advocacy, and support for those affected by suicide.

Suicide remains a critical public health issue, ranking as the second leading cause of death for young people ages 25-34 and the 14th leading cause of death overall in California. AFSP's efforts to provide prevention education, support communities, and advocate for policies that save lives are making a real impact. I truly appreciate the work of AFSP's advocates and their commitment to raising awareness and expanding access to mental health resources. I look forward to working together to reduce the annual suicide rate and ensure that those in crisis receive the support they need.

# **City of Refuge Tour**

Last week, I had the privilege of touring City of Refuge Sacramento, a remarkable organization dedicated to uplifting and empowering some of our community's most vulnerable individuals. City of Refuge provides critical support and services to those experiencing homelessness, individuals reentering society after incarceration, and women who have survived sexual exploitation,

trafficking, and abuse. Through their holistic approach, they offer not just resources, but a sense of belonging and hope to those seeking a fresh start.

During my visit, I witnessed firsthand the incredible impact of their programs, which range from shelter and counseling services to workforce development, youth mentorship, and life enrichment classes. City of Refuge is more than an organization—it is a beacon of hope, creating pathways for transformation and strengthening our community from within. My tour was led by Loren Ditmore, Co-Founder & Chief Executive Officer, and Tamika Hamilton, Development Director, who shared invaluable insights into the organization's mission and plans for an even greater impact in our region.

this outstanding program.

## **Cordova Community Council's Community Volunteer Awards**

Recognizing those who dedicate their time and energy to serving our community is essential, and the Cordova Community Council's 25th Annual Community Volunteer Awards was a perfect occasion to do just that. My staff was able to honor the amazing award recipients who exemplify the best of Rancho Cordova's spirit of service and community engagement.

The organizations and individuals who made up the list of honorees have all made an invaluable contribution to the betterment of our community, and our office was proud to present certificates of recognition in their honor. Their



fying the entrepreneurial spirit that drives our region forward.

Shogun Sushi

The Carmichael Chamber held a ribbon cutting event at Shogun Sushi, located at 7330 Fair Oaks Blvd, Carmichael. Owner Alex, a dedicated restaurateur with over 11 years of experience, shared his heartfelt journey of

bringing his dream to life. Inspired by his family's work in the restaurant industry since 1999, Alex's passion for sushi grew over the years. In early 2024, he was honored with the opportunity to take over Shogun Sushi, a beloved local eatery, and infuse it with his vision for an extraordinary dining experience. The ribbon cutting was an exciting celebration for both Shogun Sushi and the Carmichael community.

### Carbon Health Urgent Care

My team was also in attendance for the ribbon cutting at Carbon Health Urgent Care, located at 4156 Manzanita Ave, Carmichael. Carbon Health is revolutionizing

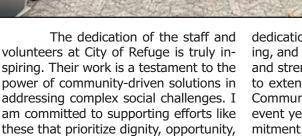
healthcare access with its modern approach to urgent care, offering services that cover a wide spectrum of needs, from illnesses and injuries to sports physicals and x-rays. Since opening in May 2021, the Carmichael location has become an integral part of the community, and this ceremony marked its fouryear anniversary.

### Mathnasium

Another exciting ribbon cutting was held by the Citrus Heights Chamber at Mathnasium, located at 1000 Sunrise Blvd, Suite 5A, Roseville. Mathnasium provides a specialized math learning program designed to help children improve their math skills and build confidence in their abilities. The event was a fantastic opportunity for parents and students to explore the services available and meet with the team who are dedicated to helping students excel academically. Heritage Community Credit Union

Lastly, the Heritage Community Credit Union is celebrating the grand opening of its newest location, located at 13385 Folsom Blvd, Suite 200, Folsom. This grand opening highlighted the continued growth of local financial services and the importance of community-focused banking. It's a celebration of not only a new location but also the ongoing commitment of Heritage Community Credit Union to support its members.

My office is proud to attend these ribbon-cutting ceremonies and support local businesses that contribute to the economic vibrancy of our community. These events are a testament to the resilience, creativity, and dedication of our entrepreneurs, and they reflect the growing prosperity of the greater Sacramento area. Let's continue to support these businesses as they thrive and shape our future!



### **UC Center Sacramento Students**

and second chances for all.

Engaging with the next generation of leaders is always a rewarding experience, and my recent visit with the Winter 2025 cohort of UC Center Sacramento students was no exception. These bright and motivated individuals are eager to make an impact in public policy, government, and beyond, and I was honored to share my experiences with them.

During our discussion, I spoke about my journey to the California State Legislature, the realities of working in public service, and the responsibilities of shaping policy that affects millions. We also explored career paths in government, law, and advocacy, and I shared advice on how to navigate these fields successfully. It was inspiring to see the students' enthusiasm and hear their thoughtful questions about governance, leadership, and the future of our state. Programs like UC Center Sacramento provide invaluable opportunities for students to gain hands-on experience and a deeper understanding of the legislative process.

I extend my sincere gratitude to Cindy Koga Simmons and the UC Center Sacramento team for organizing this event and fostering an environment where students can grow as future policymakers and changemakers. If you or someone you know is interested in public service, I highly recommend exploring

dedication and passion are truly inspiring, and I commend their efforts to uplift and strengthen Rancho Cordova. I want to extend my gratitude to the Cordova Community Council for organizing this event year after year and for their commitment to celebrating local service. To all the volunteers-past, present, and future—thank you for making a difference. Your selflessness and hard work do not go unnoticed.

### **AV Champion Award**

I am delighted to have been recognized by the Autonomous Vehicle Industry Association (AVIA) with the inaugural AV Champion Award. This recognition reflects my commitment to supporting policies that advance autonomous vehicle technology, enhance safety, and drive economic growth in our state.

Autonomous vehicles have the potential to save lives, expand mobility, and create new job opportunities, and I am proud to support legislation that fosters responsible innovation in this field. Through bipartisan leadership, we are working to ensure that California remains at the forefront of transportation advancements while prioritizing public safety and accessibility.

I extend my gratitude to AVIA for this recognition and to my colleague, Assemblyman Marc Berman, for his shared dedication to this important issue. As we continue to embrace new technologies, I remain committed to supporting smart policies that benefit all Californians.

### **District Ribbon Cuttings**

This week, Assemblyman Josh Hoover's team attended several exciting ribbon-cutting events, marking signifi-